



DIVISION OF EPIDEMIOLOGY
Integrative Learning Experience Instructions and Guidelines
Academic Year 2021-2022

The purpose of the Integrative Learning Experience (ILE; previously called the Culminating Project) is to learn how to develop a research project, arrive at a good research question, understand the elements of a manuscript and the purpose of each element, conduct analysis, write a research paper, and understand whether and what type of Institutional Review Board (IRB) review is required for research involving human subjects.

The ILE is completed during the final two semesters in the program. Students take a course (the ILE Seminar in Epidemiology (PUBHEPI 7998)) during the autumn of their graduating year to guide them through the process of developing their ILE. By the end of the autumn semester, students will have chosen a topic, identified data, submitted applications to the IRB if needed, chosen a research question in consultation with their advisor, identified a second reader, and completed a literature review. During the spring semester, students will complete analysis, write a full document, and make a presentation to their advisor and second reader.

Graduation applications are required to be submitted no later than the last day of classes prior to the term you intend to graduate. For many students, the term 'prior to the term you intend to graduate' is autumn of their graduating year. The application is on-line, and available at <https://gradforms.osu.edu>. Please note: the application is valid for that term only.

Preparing the ILE proposal: Autumn semester

During the autumn semester, students will be enrolled in the ILE Seminar in Epidemiology, where they will learn about the ILE in general, and specifically how to write the ILE proposal, request IRB approval, and write a literature review. They will share their planned ILE topic and methods with their faculty advisor and get feedback before submitting the proposal/project description to the Office of Academic Programs and Student Services.

The ILE **proposal/project description** should include the following elements:

1. Draft title
2. Describe the broad objective or purpose of the project. Then state your specific research questions and hypotheses, or the goals and objectives for your study.
3. Describe what public health need or research gap that your proposed project addresses.
4. Describe the source of the data that you will analyze to address the study question; or, if you will collect data for the project, describe your data collection plans. Describe the agency or organization that will provide the data to you, or if you will use an existing source of data, indicate whether the data are publicly available or if you will need to request access to the data. If applicable, request a letter of support from the agency/organization and include a copy with your proposal.
5. Describe the variables (measures) you will use to address the research questions.
6. Describe how you will analyze the data. For example, you might describe what frequencies you will examine and/or what comparisons you will make. What statistical tests will you use? Do you have sufficient training in the analytic methods your analyses will require? If not, describe how you will acquire this training.

Timeline for IRB approval. If human subjects approval is required for your research, you will need to have your

proposal submitted by November for review by the OSU Institutional Review Board, so that you will have approval before you begin any data collection or analysis.

Literature Review. A literature review is a synthesis of what researchers/scholars have written about a topic organized according to a guiding concept. Plan to meet with a librarian who can guide you in searching (https://hslguides.osu.edu/public_health). The purpose of a literature review is not to list as many articles as possible, but rather to demonstrate your ability to recognize relevant information, to synthesize the information and evaluate it according to the guiding concept that you have identified for your project. The literature review should include relevant epidemiological information about the target population, critiques of methods, and any gaps in the literature that you have identified.

Writing the ILE paper: Spring semester

Potential topics **must** be discussed with and approved in the autumn semester by your advisor (see instructions for proposal above).

In Epidemiology, the ILE paper structure should follow the structure of a publishable manuscript, with Abstract, Introduction, Methods, Results, and Discussion. This manuscript format is followed by an Appendix with a Literature Review. The intention of this format is to provide you with the opportunity to convert the project to a publishable manuscript more easily.

Keywords. Provide 3-5 words that describe the study's topic and finding very succinctly.

Abstract. An abstract is a summary of approximately 250 words. Identify the structure of the abstract for your target journal. You can generally plan on 4 sections (background, methods, results, conclusion). In the abstract, highlight the main findings, and set up the story of the paper. Give only those methods and results that really matter. If you wish to include one, you may include an executive summary, which is an expanded version of the abstract and is typically one to two pages in length.

Introduction. Typically this is 2-4 paragraphs. Paragraph 1 is a "global" introduction. Put the topic you're studying into the medical or public health context. Why is it important? Paragraph 2 is a specific introduction. What's known (briefly) about the specific question that you are about to address? Paragraph 3 is an overview of your aims or hypothesis. Use the intro to begin telling the story. The introduction should state the rationale for the project. What is the basic study question and why is it of interest? Set the reader up for the main messages that you want them to remember – and there should be only one or two messages.

Methods. Basic components include: Study setting; Study design; Study population; Data collection/procedures; Key variables (how were those measured); Data analyses. If human subjects research approval was needed for the study, note that here. If IRB approval was not needed, explain why.

Results. Try to figure out the most important information that you want to convey: tell the story. You virtually are never able to include all the data you have. It is your job to figure out what is important and what you want the reader to take away. A reader will almost always leave with one or two pieces of information – that's it. The rest of the writing supports a reader to know whether it is worth remembering those one or two points.

The findings should be presented in this section. The order of the results follows the order that is in the methods (descriptive before analytic). The bulk of the information will be presented in tables and figures. The text is used to highlight the information in the tables/figures and to supplement that information. All tables and figures should be referred to within the text. If a table or a figure is used from another source, there needs to be a reference citation. Discuss with your advisor if they prefer the tables and figures be placed within the text or at

the end; larger tables and figures may be included in an appendix. Figures and tables must be numbered and be accompanied by descriptions that allow the reader to understand their content without referring to the text.

Discussion. The primary purposes of the discussion are to: convey the importance of your work; relate your findings to previous work; identify the limitations of your work; identify the effect of the limitations on your work; put your work into the larger context of the research. A key part of the discussion is to relate your findings to the public health importance of the research. Implications of the findings for the agency/organization should be included, if applicable, and how the findings may impact policy, if applicable. Recommendations for use of the findings and for future research should also be presented in this section.

Literature Review (as Appendix). Described above.

Appendices. Anything not included in the text of the project report that is important for the understanding of the design, implementation, or conclusions of the project should be attached as an appendix. For example: instruments, consent forms, timeline, etc. All appendices must have references within the text of the project report and must be included as part of the table of contents. All appendices must be labeled alphabetically.

References. All literature and personal communications cited in the paper must be listed in the reference section. References should follow a consistent and standard citation format (e.g., Vancouver). Include citations to the peer-reviewed literature about the topic you are studying and the methods you have used in your analysis. Usually you will need **at least 25** references to adequately relate your findings to the literature.

Formatting details of the written document

- The Title Page should include the title of the project, the student's name and degrees, the committee members' names, The Ohio State University, the month and year of the final project.
- Report should be 20-30 double-spaced pages in length, inclusive of tables, figures, literature review and references.
- For text, 12 point font should be used; however tables and footnotes may be in 11 or 10 point font if necessary.
- Page numbers should be inserted on each page except the Title Page.
- An electronic copy (Word or PDF) of the final approved paper should be provided to your advisor and second reader(s) and to the Office of Academic Programs and Student Services via their Graduation email at CPH-Graduation@osu.edu by the [Graduate School deadlines to submit thesis documents](#).

ILE Presentation: Spring Semester

All students are required to schedule an oral presentation, at which they will present the ILE. The student should schedule 1.5 hours for the presentation, though it will typically take less than the full time. Several weeks in advance, pick a day before the [Graduate School deadline to for examinations](#) that is convenient for the advisor and second reader(s).

The student may invite other people (friends, faculty, staff, or students) to attend for the first 15-20 minutes, during which time they will make a brief presentation. After the presentation, the remainder of the discussion will be closed to the public and only the student, advisor, and second reader(s) will continue the discussion. This oral presentation is the "oral component" of the Master's Examination and students must therefore follow the rules outlined in the Graduate School Handbook, Section [6.2 \(https://gradsch.osu.edu/handbook/all#6-2\)](https://gradsch.osu.edu/handbook/all#6-2). Typically, the student, the advisor, and the second reader(s) will discuss the student's paper and presentation for 50 minutes.

The ILE Timeline is found on the ILE CPH website.

Autumn 2021

Task	No later than
Register for ILE Seminar in Epidemiology (PUBHEPI 7998)	
Choose a topic and share with advisor	week 2
Identify a data source and share with advisor	week 4
Draft the literature review and share with advisor	week 6
Draft proposal and share with advisor	week 8
Submit the proposal for approval by advisor	week 10
Identify a second reader(s)	week 10
Submit IRB application (if applicable)	week 11
Finalize literature review	week 12
Draft analytic plan for approval by advisor	week 13

Break 2021-2022

Conduct analyses

Spring 2022

Task	No later than
Complete analyses	week 1
Draft tables and figures and share with advisor	week 2
Draft methods section and share with advisor	week 3
Draft results section and share with advisor	week 4
Draft introduction section and share with advisor	week 5
Schedule presentation with advisor and reader(s)	week 5
Draft discussion section and share with advisor	week 6
Revise literature review	week 7
Finalize all sections of document and provide to advisor and second reader(s)	week 8
Make presentation	week 10
Make revisions as requested by advisor and second reader(s)	week 12
Submit final document to advisor and second reader(s) and OAPSS via CPH-Graduation@osu.edu	week 14

The advisor and second reader(s) must receive the final draft of the document at least two weeks prior to the oral presentation. The final revised document will be due to the advisor and second reader on the date all graduation materials are due in the Graduate School (will vary with each term).

As noted in the Timeline Checklist, which is found on the CPH website, it is expected that your advisor will be kept fully apprised of your progress and will see drafts of your project write-up as it develops. The project advisor may require multiple changes before the draft is ready to be presented.

The final date for completing all requirements (including the project presentation) and submitting the Master's Examination Report to the Graduate School is generally about 3-4 weeks before the end of the term. A specific calendar of dates is available on the Graduate School website (<https://gradsch.osu.edu/graduation-calendar>). If your committee fails to electronically submit the Master's Examination Report by the Graduate School deadlines, it will result in a delay of your graduation.